# UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT MIDDLE DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA HARRISBURG DIVISION

#### **CASE NO.:**

MARCO VERCH,	
Plaintiff,	
V.	
WALNUT CHEESE NOOK LLC,	
Defendant.	
,	

# COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT (INJUNCTIVE RELIEF DEMANDED)

Plaintiff MARCO VERCH by and through his undersigned counsel, brings this

Complaint against Defendant WALNUT CHEESE NOOK LLC for damages and injunctive
relief, and in support thereof states as follows:

## **SUMMARY OF THE ACTION**

- 1. Plaintiff MARCO VERCH ("Verch") brings this action for violations of exclusive rights under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 106, to copy and distribute Verch's original copyrighted Work of authorship.
- 2. Verch is a photographer from Cologne, Germany. He has been working as a photographer for many years and enjoys taking pictures of scenery from his travels, sporting events, food, flowers, cars, drones and more. He also takes photos for advertisements and fundraising campaigns.
- 3. Defendant WALNUT CHEESE NOOK LLC ("WCN") is a Cafe and Bakery located in Juniata County, Pennsylvania. At all times relevant herein, WCN owned and

#### **SRIPLAW**

operated the internet website located at the URL https://www.walnutcheesenook.com/ (the "Website").

4. Verch alleges that Defendant copied Verch's copyrighted Work from the internet in order to advertise, market and promote its business activities. WCN committed the violations alleged in connection with Defendant's business for purposes of advertising and promoting sales to the public in the course and scope of the WCN's business.

## **JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

- 5. This is an action arising under the Copyright Act, 17 U.S.C. § 501.
- 6. This Court has subject matter jurisdiction over these claims pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 1331, 1338(a).
  - 7. Defendant is subject to personal jurisdiction in Pennsylvania.
- 8. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and (c) and 1400(a) because the events giving rise to the claims occurred in this district, WCN engaged in infringement in this district, WCN resides in this district, and WCN is subject to personal jurisdiction in this district.

#### **DEFENDANT**

9. Walnut Cheese Nook LLC is a Pennsylvania Limited Liability Company, with its principal place of business at 17815 Route 35 S, Port Royal, Pennsylvania, 17082, and can be served by serving the LLC at the same address.

#### THE COPYRIGHTED WORK AT ISSUE

10. In 2018, non-party Linda Strauta created the photograph entitled "Asorti-Of-Ham-And-Meat," which is shown below and referred to herein as the "Work".



- 11. Linda Strauta subsequently transferred all rights to the work to Plaintiff Verch on
- 12. Verch registered the Work with the Register of Copyrights on February 24, 2020, and was assigned registration number VA 2-196-527. The Certificate of Registration is attached hereto as **Exhibit 1**.
- 13. Verch's Work is protected by copyright but was not otherwise confidential, proprietary, or trade secrets.
- 14. At all relevant times Verch was the owner of the copyrighted Work at issue in this case.

## **INFRINGEMENT BY WCN**

- 15. WCN has never been licensed to use the Work at issue in this action for any purpose.
- 16. On a date after the Work at issue in this action was created, but prior to the filing of this action, WCN copied the Work.

- 17. On or about February 10, 2023, Verch discovered the unauthorized use of his Work on the Website. The Work was used on a Facebook post from September 27, 2022 on WCN's business Facebook page.
  - 18. WCN copied Verch's copyrighted Work without Verch's permission.
- 19. After WCN copied the Work, it made further copies and distributed the Work on the internet to promote the sale of goods and services as part of its regular business activities.
- 20. WCN copied and distributed Verch's copyrighted Work in connection with Defendant's business for purposes of advertising and promoting Defendant's business, and in the course and scope of advertising and selling products and services.
- 21. Verch's Work is protected by copyright but is not otherwise confidential, proprietary, or trade secrets.
- 22. WCN committed copyright infringement of the Work as evidenced by the documents attached hereto as **Exhibit 2**.
- 23. Verch never gave Defendant permission or authority to copy, distribute or display the Work at issue in this case.
- 24. Verch notified WCN of the allegations set forth herein on May 2, 2023. To date, the parties have failed to resolve this matter.

# COUNT I COPYRIGHT INFRINGEMENT

- 25. Verch incorporates the allegations of paragraphs 1 through 24 of this Complaint as if fully set forth herein.
  - 26. Verch owns a valid copyright in the Work at issue in this case.
- 27. Verch registered the Work at issue in this case with the Register of Copyrights pursuant to 17 U.S.C. § 411(a).

28. WCN copied, displayed, and distributed the Work at issue in this case and made

derivatives of the Work without Verch's authorization in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 501.

29. WCN performed the acts alleged in the course and scope of its business activities.

30. Defendant's acts were willful.

31. Verch has been damaged.

32. The harm caused to Verch has been irreparable.

WHEREFORE, the Plaintiff MARCO VERCH prays for judgment against the Defendant

WALNUT CHEESE NOOK LLC that:

a. WCN and its officers, agents, servants, employees, affiliated entities, and

all of those in active concert with them, be preliminarily and permanently enjoined from

committing the acts alleged herein in violation of 17 U.S.C. § 501;

b. WCN be required to pay Verch his actual damages and Defendant's profits

attributable to the infringement, or, at Verch's election, statutory damages, as provided in

17 U.S.C. § 504

c. Verch be awarded his attorneys' fees and costs of suit under the applicable

statutes sued upon;

d. Verch be awarded pre- and post-judgment interest; and

e. Verch be awarded such other and further relief as the Court deems just and

proper.

**JURY DEMAND** 

Verch hereby demands a trial by jury of all issues so triable.

Dated: July 22, 2024 Respectfully submitted,

/s/ Joseph A. Dunne

JOSEPH A. DUNNE

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